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MORNING PAPERS .. THURSDAY, 29th NOVEMBER, 1934.
EVENING PAPERS .. THURSDAY, 29th NOVEMBER, 1934.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

UNEMPLOYMENT - CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1933.

Information derived from the Census of the 30th June, 1933, concerning unemployment is published herewith for the four larger States - New South Wales; Victoria; Queensland; and South Australia. Similar information for Western Australia and Tasmania will follow shortly. The results for each State are embodied in three tables in which the figures for 1933 are compared with those for 1921. The first of the three tables shows for each sex separately the Grades of Occupation, and from this table the numbers classed as Salary or Wage Earners can be ascertained. The second table discloses the Causes of Unemployment; and the third table shows the Duration of Unemployment, i.e., the number of weeks, months, or years for which groups of persons had been unemployed.

Further analyses have yet to be made of the distribution of the unemployed in Local Government Areas, Age Groups, and Usual Occupation.

SALARY AND WAGE EARNERS.

The total number of persons included in the Salary and Wage-Earner class on the 30th June, 1933, was :-

	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales	647,380	193,126	840,506
Victoria ..	442,491	168,017	610,508
Queensland ..	233,162	65,606	298,768
South Australia	140,486	43,365	183,851

The following table shows the number of persons returned as wholly unemployed at the time of the Census (30th June, 1933) in the four States mentioned. (Wage-earners working part-time, or who were stated to be engaged on sustenance work, have been regarded as employed).

	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales	189,666	32,776	222,442
Victoria ..	98,718	21,032	119,750
Queensland ..	46,731	10,560	57,291
South Australia	37,816	5,924	43,740

The percentage proportions of persons in the wage and salary earning group who were unemployed were:-

	Males %	Females %	Persons %
New South Wales	29.3	17.0	26.5
Victoria ..	22.3	12.5	19.6
Queensland ..	20.0	16.1	19.2
South Australia	26.9	13.7	23.8

The foregoing figures include all persons who were wholly unemployed from any cause. If those persons are excluded who were stated to be unemployed because of sickness or from any cause other than scarcity of employment, the numbers of unemployed whose condition was due directly to business depression were:-

	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales	178,554	28,746	207,300
Victoria ..	89,942	16,880	106,822
Queensland ..	42,361	8,792	51,153
South Australia	35,553	4,946	40,499

and the rates per cent. of unemployment among wage and salary earners were:-

	Males %	Females %	Persons %
New South Wales	27.6	14.9	24.7
Victoria ..	20.3	10.0	17.5
Queensland ..	18.2	13.4	17.1
South Australia	25.3	11.4	22.0

Among the unemployed persons there were numbers of youths of both sexes (16 years but under 21 years of age) who stated that they had never been in employment. The number of these youths was :-

	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales	7,856	4,252	12,108
Victoria ..	3,027	1,320	4,347
Queensland ..	1,748	1,045	2,793
South Australia	1,260	588	1,848

In the four States as a whole, the total population increased between 1921 and 1933 by 1,066,808 persons. In 1921, 145,576 persons were unemployed. During the twelve years the number of unemployed increased by 297,647, and the number of those classed as "other than unemployed" by 769,161.

TREND OF UNEMPLOYMENT BEFORE AND SINCE THE CENSUS.

A. Trade Union Percentages.

The returns of unemployment furnished quarterly to the Commonwealth Statistician by Trade Union secretaries indicate that the peak of unemployment in Australia was reached during the second quarter of 1932. In May of that year, the unemployed members of reporting unions represented 30.0 per cent. of the total membership of the reporting unions. By the date of the Census (30th June, 1933), the unemployment percentage of the reporting unions had fallen to approximately 25.4 per cent. The improvement has been continuous from May, 1932, to August, 1934, the date of the last returns, when the Trade Union percentage stood at 20.4.

The Trade Union returns relate predominantly to males, while the Census figures include all the unemployed, male and female. For the four States shown above, the total number of males and females unemployed from all causes in June, 1933, amounted to 443,223. Using the Trade Union percentages as an index of change, the following figures may be estimated:-

	Total Unemployed from all Causes (males and females)	Unemployed as Percentage of all dependent on employment. %
May, 1932	523,500	27.1
June, 1933	443,223	22.9
August, 1934	355,980	18.4

Eliminating those who were unemployed for reasons not associated with scarcity of work, the figures become:

	Unemployed Seeking Work	Unemployed Seeking Work as Percentage of all dependent on Employment. %
May, 1932 ..	486,051	25.2
June, 1933 ..	405,774	21.0
August, 1934 ..	318,531	16.5

The inclusion of the figures for Western Australia and Tasmania, when the analysis is completed, will have the effect of reducing the latter percentages by about 0.5. It would thus appear that those wholly unemployed and seeking work in Australia in August last represented about 16 per cent. of the total number dependent on employment.

Since the peak of unemployment was reached in May, 1932, one persons in every three then unemployed has found employment. Since the Census was taken, in June, 1933, one persons in every five then unemployed has secured employment.

The following percentages show the improvement in unemployment in the four States now under review:-

Percentages of Unemployment as Derived from Trade Union Returns.

	May, 1932. %	June, 1933. %	August, 1934. %
New South Wales	33.2	29.2	24.5
Victoria ..	27.7	22.8	17.5
Queensland ..	19.9	15.4(b)	11.4
South Australia	35.4(a)	30.2	25.4

(a) August, 1932 - when the peak was reached in South Australia.

(b) The low rate of unemployment indicated by Trade Union experience in Queensland in comparison with other States is probably due to the fact that casual workers (which includes many members of the Australian Workers' Union), who are relatively numerous in Queensland, are not included in the Trade Union returns. The Director of the Queensland Bureau of Industry has estimated that the full-time unemployment among male wage-earners was:- May, 1932, 24.1 per cent.; June, 1933, 20.6 per cent.; Quarter ended September, 1934, 14.1 per cent.

The improvement is consistent throughout these four States.

B. Employment Indexes.

In addition to the evidence of the Trade Union unemployment percentages, the substantial reduction of unemployment is further attested by the statistics of Factory Employment and of Building Permits issued in the six Capital Cities and their suburbs.

The indexes of employment in factories, which are available for New South Wales, South Australia, and Western Australia, are:-

	May, 1932	June, 1933.	July, 1934.
New South Wales	100	109	125
South Australia	100	108	130
Western Australia	100	113	135(Sept.)

During the year 1932, the Building Permits issued averaged £484,000 per month; in 1933, they averaged £718,000 per month; and during the quarter ended September last, they averaged £1,259,000 per month.

UNEMPLOYMENT IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

That the high rates of unemployment disclosed by the Census were not peculiar to Australia will be seen from the following percentages of unemployment, mostly from trade union sources, published by the League of Nations in its Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.

The percentages, which relate to June, 1933, were:- Germany 40.3; United States 33.0; Austria 29.1; Netherlands 27.7; Norway 27.2; Denmark 21.9; Canada 21.8; Sweden 20.8; United Kingdom (including temporary stoppages) 19.4.

(E. T. McPHEE),
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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,

CANBERRA, F.C.T. 26th November, 1934.

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY E. T. McPHEE, COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN,

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Census, 30th June, 1933.

NEW SOUTH WALES - GRADE OF EMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Grade	Census, 4th April, 1921			Census, 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1. Employer ..	44,700	3,192	47,892	57,301	5,774	63,075	12,601	2,582	15,183
2. Working on own account	104,483	17,280	121,763	118,402	18,811	137,213	13,919	1,531	15,450
3. Wage or Salary Earner	(a)	(a)	(a)	384,855	146,176	531,031	(b)	(b)	(b)
4. Apprenticed wage Earner	(a)	(a)	(a)	8,393	1,978	10,371	(b)	(b)	(b)
5. Wage Earner employed part time including those stated to be on Sustenance or Relief Work ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	50,614	10,305	60,919	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 3, 4 & 5	455,959	130,294	586,253	443,862	158,459	602,321	-12,097	28,165	16,068
6. Unemployed (excluding those 16 years and under 21 years of age without previous occupation ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	181,810	28,524	210,334	(b)	(b)	(b)
7. Unemployed 16 years an and under 21 years of age stated to be without previous occupation ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	7,856	4,252	12,108	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 6 & 7	54,028	7,612	61,640	189,666	32,776	222,442	135,638	25,164	160,802
8. Helper not receiving Salary or Wages	9,710	1,256	10,966	13,852	1,891	15,743	4,142	635	4,777
Total Dependent on Employment ..	519,697	139,162	658,859	647,380	193,126	840,506	127,683	53,964	181,647
9. Not Stated ..	10,868	2,857	13,725	1,634	505	2,139	-9,234	-2,352	-11,586
10. All Others - Children and other dependants, persons engaged in home duties, persons of private means, pensioners, etc.	391,753	866,379	1,258,132	493,754	1,064,160	1,557,914	102,001	197,781	299,782
GRAND TOTAL	1,071,501	1,028,870	2,100,371	1,318,471	1,282,376	2,600,847	246,970	253,506	500,476

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Not separately recorded in Census of 1921. (b) Not available.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 2.

NEW SOUTH WALES - CAUSE OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Cause	Census, 4th April, 1921			Census, 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Scarcity of Employment	27,169	2,135	29,304	169,583	25,319	194,902	142,414	23,184	165,598
Illness	11,163	3,410	14,573	6,286	2,690	8,976	-4,877	-720	-5,597
Industrial Dispute ..	2,068	51	2,119	443	30	473	-1,625	-21	-1,646
Accident	1,754	98	1,852	1,395	123	1,518	-359	25	-334
Other Causes ..	9,286	1,478	(a)10,764	1,172	226	1,398	-8,114	-1,252	-9,366
Voluntarily (so described)				1,816	961	2,777	1,816	961	2,777
Not stated ..	2,588	440	3,028	8,971	3,427	12,398	6,383	2,987	9,370
TOTAL ..	54,028	7,612	61,640	189,666	32,776	(b) 222,442	135,638	25,164	160,802

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Many classified as "Other Causes" were due to "Scarcity of Employment".

(b) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 3.

NEW SOUTH WALES - DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Duration of Unemployment	Census, 4th April, 1921			Census, 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1 Week ..	4,568	633	5,201	549	165	714	-4,019	-468	-4,487
1 Week	5,361	831	6,192	1,434	616	2,050	-3,927	-215	-4,142
2 Weeks	4,617	599	5,216	1,978	740	2,718	-2,639	141	-2,498
3 Weeks	4,081	543	4,624	1,743	677	2,420	-2,338	134	-2,204
4 " and under 8 Weeks	8,678	1,203	9,881	5,838	1,832	7,670	-2,840	629	-2,211
8 " " " 12 "	4,807	663	5,470	4,703	1,286	5,989	-104	623	519
12 " " " 16 "	3,691	537	4,228	6,257	1,676	7,933	2,566	1,139	3,705
16 " " " 20 ")				(3,935	902	4,837)			
20 " " " 24 ")				(2,613	583	3,196)			
24 " " " 28 ")				(9,777	2,679	12,456)			
28 " " " 32 ")				(2,367	443	2,810)			
32 " " " 36 ")				(2,522	432	2,954)			
36 " " " 40 ")				(3,384	486	3,870)			
40 " " " 44 ")				(1,877	280	2,157)			
44 " " " 48 ")	9,159	1,214	10,373	(72	4	76)	142,503	18,074	160,577
48 " " " 52 ")				(1,060	137	1,197)			
Total under 1 Year)				(50,109	12,938	63,047)			
1 Year and under 2 Years)				(25,276	4,469	29,745)			
2 Years " " 3 ")				(37,537	4,627	42,164)			
3 " " " 4 ")				(43,071	3,051	46,122)			
4 " " over)				(18,171	1,195	19,366)			
Not Stated ..	9,066	1,389	10,455	15,502	6,496	21,998	6,436	5,107	11,543
TOTAL ..	54,028	7,612	61,640	189,666	32,776	222,442 (a)	135,638	25,164	160,802

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Excluding Wage Earners employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

stated to be

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Census, 30th June, 1933.

VICTORIA - GRADE OF EMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Grade	Census, 4th April, 1921			Census, 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1. Employer ..	40,636	4,069	44,705	53,522	7,042	60,564	12,886	2,973	15,859
2. Working on own account	82,436	14,607	97,043	84,969	16,656	101,625	2,533	2,049	4,582
3. Wage or Salary Earner	(a)	(a)	(a)	289,941	133,552	423,493	(b)	(b)	(b)
4. Apprenticed Wage Earner	(a)	(a)	(a)	5,985	2,367	8,352	(b)	(b)	(b)
5. Wage Earner employed part time including those stated to be on Sustenance or Relief Work ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	35,500	9,153	44,653	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 3, 4 & 5	315,390	118,035	433,425	331,426	145,072	476,498	16,036	27,037	43,073
6. Unemployed (excluding those 16 years and under 21 years of age without previous occupation ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	95,691	19,712	115,403	(b)	(b)	(b)
7. Unemployed 16 years and under 21 years of age stated to be without previous occupation ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	3,027	1,320	4,347	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 6 & 7 ..	32,432	7,576	40,008	98,718	21,032	119,750	66,286	13,456	79,742
8. Helper not receiving Salary or Wages ..	10,741	992	11,733	12,347	1,913	14,260	1,606	921	2,527
Total Dependent on Employment	358,563	126,603	485,166	442,491	168,017	610,508	83,928	41,414	125,342
9. Not Stated ..	6,424	2,212	8,636	1,226	279	1,505	-5,198	-1,933	-7,131
10. All Others - Children and other dependants, persons engaged in home duties, persons of private means, pensioners, etc. ..	266,665	629,065	895,730	321,036	725,023	1,046,059	54,371	95,958	150,329
GRAND TOTAL ..	754,724	776,556	1,531,280	903,244	917,017	1,820,261	148,520	140,461	288,981

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Not separately recorded in Census of 1921.

(b) Not available.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

VICTORIA - CAUSE OF UNEMPLOYMENT. TABLE 2.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals). (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Cause	Census, 4th April, 1921			Census, 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Scarcity of Employment	14,128	2,052	16,180	85,089	14,968	100,057	70,961	12,916	83,877
Illness	9,152	3,542	12,694	5,365	2,962	8,327	-3,787	-580	-4,367
Industrial Dispute ..	1,445	212	1,657	575	28	603	-870	-184	-1,054
Accident	1,259	86	1,345	1,222	132	1,354	-37	46	9
Other Causes ..	4,932	1,286	(a)6,218	305	67	372	-4,627	-1,219	-5,846
Voluntarily (so described)				1,309	963	2,272	1,309	963	2,272
Not Stated ..	1,516	398	1,914	4,853	1,912	6,765	3,337	1,514	4,851
TOTAL ..	32,432	7,576	40,008	98,718	21,032	(b) 119,750	66,286	13,456	79,742

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Many classified as "Other Causes" were due to "Scarcity of Employment."

(b) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Census, 30th June, 1933.

VICTORIA - DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

TABLE 3.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Duration of Unemployment	Census, 4th April, 1921			Census, 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1 Week	3,441	625	4,066	511	254	765	-2,930	-371	-3,301
1 Week	3,857	884	4,741	1,293	745	2,038	-2,564	-139	-2,703
2 Weeks	2,959	669	3,628	1,598	875	2,473	-1,361	206	-1,155
3 Weeks	2,297	470	2,767	1,386	733	2,119	-911	263	-648
4 Weeks and under 8 Weeks	4,705	1,100	5,805	4,607	2,068	6,675	-98	968	870
8 " " " 12 "	2,684	655	3,339	3,891	1,347	5,238	1,207	692	1,899
12 " " " 16 "	2,294	647	2,941	5,460	1,476	6,936	3,166	829	3,995
16 " " " 20 ")				(2,915	726	3,641)			
20 " " " 24 ")				(1,959	437	2,396)			
24 " " " 28 ")				(6,695	1,795	8,490)			
28 " " " 32 ")				(1,597	357	1,954)			
32 " " " 36 ")				(1,376	326	1,702)			
36 " " " 40 ")				(1,708	359	2,067)			
40 " " " 44 ")				(845	184	1,029)			
44 " " " 48 ")	5,330	1,365	6,695	(17	2	19)	66,314	9,208	75,522
48 " " " 52 ")				(504	95	599)			
Total under 1 Year)				(36,362	11,779	48,141)			
1 Year and under 2 Years)				(11,894	2,528	14,422)			
2 Years " " 3 ")				(16,315	1,953	18,268)			
3 " " " 4 ")				(16,197	1,219	17,416)			
4 " " over)				(9,622	592	10,214)			
Not Stated ..	4,865	1,161	6,026	8,328	2,961	11,289	3,463	1,800	5,263
TOTAL ..	32,432	7,576	40,008	98,718	21,032	119,750 (a)	66,286	13,456	79,742

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Census, 30th June, 1933.

QUEENSLAND - GRADE OF EMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Grade	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1. Employer	18,150	1,420	19,570	32,384	3,682	36,066	14,234	2,262	16,496
2. Working on own account ..	48,423	5,318	53,741	51,312	6,617	57,929	2,889	1,299	4,188
3. Wage or Salary Earner ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	145,978	50,586	196,564	(b)	(b)	(b)
4. Apprenticed Wage Earner ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	2,949	642	3,591	(b)	(b)	(b)
5. Wage Earner employed part time including those stated to be on Sustenance or Relief Work	(a)	(a)	(a)	31,238	2,953	34,191	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 3, 4 & 5 ..	151,301	44,305	195,606	180,165	54,181	234,346	28,864	9,876	38,740
6. Unemployed (excluding those 16 years and under 21 years of age without previous occupation	(a)	(a)	(a)	44,983	9,515	54,498	(b)	(b)	(b)
7. Unemployed 16 years and under 21 years of age stated to be without previous occupation	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,748	1,045	2,793	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 6 & 7	30,392	2,956	33,348	46,731	10,560	57,291	16,339	7,604	23,943
8. Helper not receiving Salary or Wages	5,158	571	5,729	6,266	865	7,131	1,108	294	1,402
Total dependent on Employment	186,851	47,832	234,683	233,162	65,606	298,768	46,311	17,774	64,085
9. Not Stated	2,759	615	3,374	1,101	224	1,325	-1,658	-391	-2,049
10. All Others - Children and other dependants, persons engaged in home duties, persons of private means, pensioners, etc.	142,786	301,818	444,604	179,258	374,188	553,446	36,472	72,370	108,842
GRAND TOTAL ..	398,969	357,003	755,972	497,217	450,217	947,534	98,248	93,314	191,562

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Not separately recorded in Census 1921.
(b) Not available.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 2.

QUEENSLAND -- CAUSE OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Cause	Census, 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Scarcity of Employment ..	18,297	1,077	19,374	39,555	7,569	47,124	21,258	6,492	27,750
Illness	3,873	1,088	4,961	2,396	1,189	3,585	-1,477	101	-1,376
Industrial Dispute ..	462	14	476	311	16	327	-151	2	-149
Accident	724	35	759	945	73	1,018	221	38	259
Other Causes	5,803	579	(a)6,382	72	11	83	-5,731	-568	-6,299
Voluntarily (so described)				646	479	1,125	646	479	1,125
Not Stated	1,233	163	1,396	2,806	1,223	4,029	1,573	1,060	2,633
TOTAL	30,392	2,956	33,348	46,731	10,560	57,291 (b)	16,339	7,604	23,943

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Many classified as "other causes" were due to "scarcity of employment."

(b) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 3.

QUEENSLAND - DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Duration	Census, 4th April, 1921			Census, 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1 Week ..	1,792	218	2,010	488	153	641	-1,304	-65	-1,369
1 Week	2,682	284	2,966	922	343	1,265	-1,760	59	-1,701
2 Weeks	1,977	230	2,207	1,032	308	1,340	-945	78	-867
3 Weeks	1,649	182	1,831	942	234	1,176	-707	52	-655
4 " and under 8 Weeks	4,515	439	4,954	3,041	636	3,677	-1,474	197	-1,277
8 " " " 12 "	3,000	313	3,313	2,236	509	2,745	-764	196	-563
12 " " " 16 "	3,213	268	3,481	2,501	641	3,142	-712	373	-339
16 " " " 20 ")				(1,458	375	1,833)			
20 " " " 24 ")				(1,114	224	1,338)			
24 " " " 28 ")				(4,025	845	4,870)			
28 " " " 32 ")				(1,440	201	1,641)			
32 " " " 36 ")				(1,224	173	1,397)			
36 " " " 40 ")				(1,104	169	1,273)			
40 " " " 44 ")				(586	114	700)			
44 " " " 48 ")	7,682	585	8,267	(16	3	19)	22,611	4,823	27,434
48 " " " 52 ")				(298	77	375)			
Total under 1 Year)				(22,427	5,005	27,432)			
1 Year and under 2 Years)				(5,912	1,335	7,247)			
2 Years " " 3 ")				(5,694	938	6,632)			
3 " " " 4 ")				(4,140	578	4,718)			
4 " " over)				(3,282	376	3,658)			
Not Stated ..	3,882	437	4,319	5,276	2,328	7,604	1,394	1,891	3,285
TOTAL ..	30,392	2,956	33,348	46,731	10,560	57,291 (a)	16,339	7,604	23,943

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

Census 30th June, 1933.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA - GRADE OF EMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals). (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Grade	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1. Employer	12,625	790	13,415	20,497	1,910	22,407	7,872	1,120	8,992
2. Working on own account ..	27,206	4,288	31,494	26,137	3,779	29,916	-1,069	-509	-1,578
3. Wage or Salary Earner ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	87,008	34,431	121,434	(b)	(b)	(b)
4. Apprenticed Wage Earner ..	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,315	326	1,641	(b)	(b)	(b)
5. Wage Earner employed part time including those stated to be on Sustenance or Relief Work	(a)	(a)	(a)	10,623	2,412	13,035	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 3, 4 & 5 ..	104,858	31,312	136,170	98,941	37,169	136,110	-5,917	5,857	-60
6. Unemployed (excluding those 16 years and under 21 years of age without previous occupation	(a)	(a)	(a)	36,556	5,336	41,892	(b)	(b)	(b)
7. Unemployed 16 years and under 21 years of age stated to be without previous occupation	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,260	588	1,848	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Grades 6 & 7 ..	9,232	1,348	10,580	37,816	5,924	43,740	28,584	4,576	33,160
8. Helper not receiving Salary or Wages	2,721	201	2,922	3,729	272	4,001	1,008	71	1,079
Total Dependent on Employment	116,811	32,861	149,672	140,486	43,365	183,851	23,675	10,504	34,179
9. Not Stated	2,019	522	2,541	227	75	302	-1,792	-447	-2,239
10. All Others - Children and other dependants, persons engaged in home duties, persons of private means, pensioners, etc.	89,606	208,432	298,038	103,615	240,858	344,473	14,009	32,426	46,435
GRAND TOTAL ..	248,267	246,893	495,160	290,962	289,987	580,949	42,695	43,094	85,789

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Not separately recorded in Census of 1921.

(b) Not available.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 2.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA - CAUSE OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Cause	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Scarcity of Employment	4,235	311	4,546	34,043	4,361	38,404	29,808	4,050	33,858
Illness	2,494	683	3,177	1,451	769	2,220	-1,043	86	-957
Industrial Dispute ..	170	6	176	102	5	107	-68	-1	-69
Accident	313	10	323	323	26	349	10	16	26
Other Causes ..	1,647	276	(a)1,923	20	1	21	-1,627	-275	-1,902
Voluntarily (so described)				367	177	544	367	177	544
Not Stated	373	62	435	1,510	585	2,095	1,137	523	1,660
TOTAL ..	9,232	1,348	10,580	37,816	5,924	(b) 43,740	28,584	4,576	33,160

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Many classified as "Other Causes" were due to "Scarcity of Employment".

(b) Excluding Wage Earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.
Census, 30th June, 1933.

TABLE 3.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA - DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals) (Preliminary Figures - Subject to Revision).

Duration	Census 4th April, 1921			Census 30th June, 1933			Increase 1921-1933		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 1 Week ..	1,193	121	1,314	199	49	248	-994	-72	-1,066
1 Week	981	142	1,123	393	119	512	-588	-23	-611
2 Weeks	833	114	947	479	139	618	-354	25	-329
3 Weeks	621	108	729	399	133	532	-222	25	-197
4 " and under 8 Weeks	1,380	214	1,594	1,297	429	1,726	-83	215	132
8 " " " 12 "	771	137	908	1,174	315	1,489	403	178	581
12 " " " 16 "	671	98	769	1,556	344	1,900	885	246	1,131
16 " " " 20 ")				(907	199	1,106)			
20 " " " 24 ")				(633	115	748)			
24 " " " 28 ")				(1,759	474	2,233)			
28 " " " 32 ")				(368	93	461)			
32 " " " 36 ")				(373	83	456)			
36 " " " 40 ")				(450	100	550)			
40 " " " 44 ")				(279	56	335)			
44 " " " 48 ")	1,554	212	1,766	(3		3)	27,752	3,092	30,844
48 " " " 52 ")				(146	28	174)			
Total under 1 year)				(10,415	2,676	13,091)			
1 year and under 2 years)				(3,198	682	3,880)			
2 years " " 3 ")				(5,469	631	6,100)			
3 " " " 4 ")				(8,073	491	8,564)			
4 " " over)				(7,648	352	8,000)			
Not Stated	1,228	202	1,430	3,013	1,092	4,105	1,785	890	2,675
TOTAL ..	9,232	1,348	10,580	37,816	5,924	43,740 (a)	28,584	4,576	33,160

NOTE.- Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

(a) Excluding wage-earners stated to be employed part time or on Sustenance or Relief Work.